

INDEX FOR VOLUME 100

A

Absence of Breeding Readiness in Neotropical and Long-distance Migrant Landbirds During Spring Stopover, by Gregory A. Jones and Christopher J. Norment, 373

Abundance and Distribution of Marbled and Kittlitz's Murrelets in Southcentral and Southeast Alaska, by Beverly A. Agler, Steven J. Kendall and David B. Irons, 254

Abundance of Diurnal Raptors on Open Space Grasslands in an Urbanized Landscape, by Mark E. Berry, Carl E. Bock and Sandra L. Haire, 601

Acadian Flycatcher Nest Placement: Does Placement Influence Reproductive Success?, by R. Randy Wilson and Robert J. Cooper, 673

Accipiter gentilis atricapillus, 556

Acoustic Frequencies and Body Mass in New World Doves, by Pablo Luis Tubaro and Bettina Mahler, 54

Addesa, J., see Berman, S., 574

Age, 305, 719

Age effects, 448

Age-specific mortality, 298

Agelaius tricolor, 218

Agler, Beverly A., Steven J. Kendall and David B. Irons, Abundance and Distribution of Marbled and Kittlitz's Murrelets in Southcentral and Southeast Alaska, 254

Aix sponsa, 688

Alaska, 119, 254, 286, 402

Aleixo, A., see Pizo, M. A., 726

Alien species, 468

Allometry, 27

Allozymes, 556

Ambient temperature, 168

American Avocet, 266, 589

American Bird Conservancy's Guide to All the Birds of North America: A Revolutionary System Based on Feeding Behaviors and Field Features, by Jack L. Griggs, reviewed by Michael Mlodinow, 772

American Dipper, 385

American Redstart, 389

Anders, A. D., see Dearborn, D. C., 326

Anderson, S. H., see Gutzwiller, K. J., 519

Andes, 629

Antarctic Shag, 112

Antarctica, 112

Aphelocoma coerulescens, 753

Arctander, P., see García-Moreno, J., 629

Arrival mass, 8

Arrival Time From Spring Migration in Male Pied Flycatchers: Individual Consistency and Familial Resemblance, by Jaime Potti, 702

Artificial nest, 357, 395

Ashy Storm-petrel, 438

Atlantic forest, 726

Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Maryland and the District of Columbia, edited by Chandler S. Rob-

bins and Eirik A. T. Blom, reviewed by David A. Wiedenfeld, 773

Attu Island, 162

Avian disease, 468

Avian research, 764

Avifauna structure, 413

Aythya americana, 62

Azure-winged Magpies Avoid Nest Predation By Nesting Near a Japanese Lesser Sparrowhawk's Nest, by Mutsuyuki Ueta, 400

B

Bahama Islands, 201

Bahat, Ofer, Itzhak Choshniak and David C. Houston, Nocturnal Variation in Body Temperature of Griffon Vultures, 168

Bald Eagle, 745

Baltz, Michael E., and Dirk E. Burhans, Rejection of Artificial Parasite Eggs by Gray Kingbirds in the Bahamas, 566

Barber, Patricia M., Thomas E. Martin and Kimberly G. Smith, Pair Interactions in Red-faced Warblers, 512

Barbraud, Christophe, and Olivier Chastel, Southern Fulmars Molt Their Primary Feathers While Incubating, 563

Barrera-Oro, E., see Favero, M., 112

Baskett, T. S., see Griffin, C. R., 654

Bates, John M., A review of *Handbook of Birds of the World, Vol. 4: Sandgrouse to Cuckoos*, edited by J. del Hoyo, A. Elliot, and J. Sargatal, 769

Beauchamp, Guy, The Relationship Between Intra- and Interspecific Brood Amalgamation in Waterfowl, 153

Begging behavior, 326

Behavior of Migrant Shorebirds in Playas of the Southern High Plains, Texas, by Craig A. Davis and Loren M. Smith, 266

Behavioral exploitation, 400

Bell Miner, 343

Benkman, Craig W., A review of *Made for Each Other: A Symbiosis of Birds and Pines*, by Ronald M. Lanner, 190

Berman, Susan, Jill Addesa, Robert Hannigan, Vincent Restivo and Joseph Rodrigues, Intraspecific Variation in the Hindlimb Musculature of the Northern Flicker, 574

Berry, Mark E., Carl E. Bock and Sandra L. Haire, Abundance of Diurnal Raptors on Open Space Grasslands in an Urbanized Landscape, 601

Bioacoustics, 504

Biodiversity, 413, 764

Biogeography, 629

Bird Abundance and Diversity Along an Urban-Rural Gradient: A Comparative Study Between Two Cities on Different Continents, by Philippe Clergeau, Jean-Pierre L. Savard, Gwenalle Mennechez and Gilles Falardeau, 413

Bird disturbance, 519

Bird Tolerance to Human Intrusion in Wyoming Mon-

tane Forests, by Kevin J. Gutzwiler, Heidi A. Marcum, Henry B. Harvey, James D. Roth and Stanley H. Anderson, 519

Bird-ungulate interactions, 177

Birds in the Bushes: A Story About Margaret Morse Nice, by Julie Dunlap, reviewed by Janis L. Dickinson, 583

Birdsong, 504

Bishop, M. A., see Warnock, N., 456

Black Brant, 164, 426

Black-billed Magpie, 177

Black-legged Kittiwakes, 709

Black-throated Green Warbler, 474

Boag, P. T., see Conrad, K. F., 343

Boats, 528

Bock, C. E., see Berry, M. E., 601

Body composition, 579

- condition, 385, 456
- core temperature, 168
- mass, 62

Boersma, P. Dee, Population Trends of the Galápagos Penguin: Impacts of El Niño and La Niña, 245

Boersma, P. D., see Stokes, D. L., 376

Boyd, W. S., see Robertson, G. J., 551

Brachyramphus marmoratus, 254, 286

Brambling, 162

Branta bernicla, 164

Breast muscle, 316

Breeding, 541, 563, 654

- experience, 8
- frequency, 448
- record, 162
- schedule, 218

Breeding Biology and Territoriality of the Hawaii Creeper, by Eric A. VanderWerf, 541

Breeding Ecology and Behavior of The Hawaiian Hawk, by Curtice R. Griffin, Peter W. C. Paton and Thomas S. Baskett, 654

Brittingham, M. C., see Wilson, G. R., 357

Brood parasitism, 1, 93, 102, 326, 566, 663, 680

Brood Parasitism by Brown-headed Cowbirds on Brown Thrashers: Frequency and Rates of Rejection, by Carola A. Haas and Katherine H. Haas, 535

Brooks, Thomas, A review of *Endemic Bird Areas of the World: Priorities for Biodiversity Conservation*, by Alison J. Stattersfield, Michael J. Crosby, Adrian J. Long, and David C. Wege, 770

Brown, Bryan T., Lawrence E. Stevens and Teresa A. Yates, Influences of Fluctuating River Flows on Bald Eagle Foraging Behavior, 745

Brown Skua, 335

Brown-headed Cowbird, 1, 93, 102, 535

Bräger, Stefan, Feeding Associations Between White-fronted Terns and Hector's Dolphins in New Zealand, 560

Bucephala clangula, 694

Burger, Joanna, Effects of Motorboats and Personal Watercraft on Flight Behavior Over a Colony of Common Terns, 528

Burhans, D. E., see Baltz, M. E., 566

Burhans, Dirk E., and Frank R. Thompson III, Effects of Time and Nest-Site Characteristics on Concealment of Songbird Nests, 663

Buteo poecilochrous, 27

- polyosoma*, 27
- solitarius*, 654

Buteo polyosoma and *B. poecilochrous*, the "Red-backed Buzzards" of South America, Are Conspecific, by C. Craig Farquhar, 27

C

Calcium, 568

Calidris mauri, 456

California, 227

Calls, 145

Canada, 413

Captivity, 719

Carbon-13, 119

Cardellina rubrifrons, 512, 741

Cardinalis cardinalis, 504, 663

Caribbean pine, 201

Carpodacus mexicanus, 493

Casaux, R., see Favero, M., 112

Cassin's Auklets, 546

Catharacta lönbergi, 335

- skua, 448

Catry, Paulo, Richard A. Phillips, Keith C. Hamer, Norman Ratcliffe and Robert W. Furness, The Incidence of Nonbreeding by Adult Great Skuas and Parasitic Jaegers from Foula, Shetland, 448

Cavity-nesting, 694

Ceballos, O., see Dobado-Berrios, P. M., 719

Censusing, 589

Central Valley, 227

Cephalorhynchus heectori, 560

Certhia brachydactyla, 174

- familiaris*, 174

Changes in the Distribution and Abundance of Waved Albatrosses at Isla Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador, by Hector D. Douglas III, 737

Charadrius montanus, 382

Chastel, O., see Barbraud, C., 563

Chatham Islands, 335

Chen caerulescens atlantica, 316

- canagica*, 402

Chick-provisioning, 131

Choshniak, I., see Bahat, O., 168

Cicero, C., see Johnson, N. K., 18

Cinclus mexicanus, 385

Clarke, M. E., see Conrad, K. F., 343

Clergeau, Philippe, Jean-Pierre L. Savard, Gwenalle Mennechez and Gilles Falardeau, Bird Abundance and Diversity Along an Urban-Rural Gradient: A Comparative Study Between Two Cities on Different Continents, 413

Clutch size, 654

Cobley, N. D., and P. A. Prince, Factors Affecting Primary Molt in the Gray-headed Albatross, 8

Coevolution, 389

Colaptes auratus, 574

Collopy, Michael W., A review of *The Golden Eagle*, by Jeff Watson, 774

Coloniality in the Cliff Swallow, by Charles R. Brown and Mary Bomberger Brown, reviewed by Michael P. Lombardo, 188

Colorado River, 745
 Colorimetry, 18
Columba livia, 298, 579
 Common Goldeneye, 694
 Murre, 172
 Terns, 528
 Communal breeding, 343
 Communication, 145
 Comparative ecology, 153
 Competition for Food in Urban Pigeons: The Cost of Being Juvenile, by Daniel Sol, David M. Santos, Josep Garcia and Mariano Cuadrado, 298
 Congdon, J. D., see Hinton, T. G., 579
 Conrad, Kelvin F., Michael F. Clarke, Raleigh J. Robertson and Peter T. Boag, Paternity and the Relatedness of Helpers in the Cooperatively Breeding Bell Miner, 343
 Conservation, 589, 601, 764
 biology, 18
 Cooch, E. G., see Reed, E. T., 426
 Cooke, F., see Reed, E. T., 426
 Cooke, F., see Robertson, G. J., 551
 Cooper, R. J., see Wilson, R. R., 673
 Cooperative breeding, 335, 343
 Copulation, 141
 Coria, N., see Favero, M., 112
 Correlates of Creeping Speed Variability in Two Species of Treecreepers, by Tomasz S. Osiejuk, 174
 Cowbird parasitism, 357
 Coyle, K. O., see Ostrand, W. D., 286
 Creekmore, L. H., see Hollmén, T. E., 402
 Csermely, Davide, and Giorgia Gaibani, Is Foot Squeezing Pressure by Two Raptor Species Sufficient to Subdue Their Prey?, 757
 Cuadrado, M., see Sol, D., 298

D

Daily energy expenditure, 546
 Daily temperature variation, 168
 Dallman, M., see Smith, R., 474
 Davis, Craig A., and Loren M. Smith, Behavior of Migrant Shorebirds in Playas of the Southern High Plains, Texas, 266
 Davis, L. S., see Stokes, D. L., 376
 Dearborn, Donald C., Angela D. Anders, Frank R. Thompson III and John Faaborg, Effects of Cowbird Parasitism on Parental Provisioning and Nestling Food Acquisition and Growth, 326
 Demography of an Introduced Red-billed Leiothrix Population in Hawaii, by C. John Ralph, Steven G. Fancy and Tim D. Male, 468
Dendroica kirtlandii, 201
petechia, 102
virens, 474
 Density and Roost Site Characteristics of Spotted Owls in the Sierra Madre Occidental, Chihuahua, Mexico, by Kendal E. Young, Raul Valdez, Phillip J. Zwank and William R. Gould, 732
 Dickinson, Janis L., A review of *Birds in the Bushes: A Story About Margaret Morse Nice*, by Julie Dunlap, 583
 Diet, 112, 119, 131, 654
 Differences in Diet and Chick Provisioning Between Adult Roseate and Sandwich Terns in Puerto Rico, by David A. Shealer, 131
 Digestive tract, 316
Diomedea chrysostoma, 8
 Discriminant analysis, 350
 Dispersal From Natal Territories and the Origin of Cooperatively Polyandrous Breeding Groups in the Brown Skua, by E. C. Young, 335
 Distribution, 254
 Distribution, Relative Abundance, and Habitat Relationships of Landbirds in the Vava'u Group, Kingdom of Tonga, by David W. Steadman and Holly B. Freifeld, 609
 DNA fingerprinting, 343
 Dobado-Berrios, Pablo M., José L. Tella, Olga Ceballos and José A. Donázar, Effects of Age and Captivity on Plasma Chemistry Values of the Egyptian Vulture, 719
 Dobbs, Robert C., and Thomas E. Martin, Variation in Foraging Behavior Among Nesting Stages of Female Red-faced Warblers, 741
 Dodenhoff, D. J., see Stark, R. D., 350
 Donnelly, Roarke E., and Kimberly A. Sullivan, Foraging Proficiency and Body Condition of Juvenile American Dippers, 385
 Donázar, J. A., see Dobado-Berrios, P. M., 719
 Doubly-labeled water, 546
 Douglas, Hector D., Changes in the Distribution and Abundance of Waved Albatrosses at Isla Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador, 737
 Drew, G. S., see Ostrand, W. D., 286, 709
 Drumming, 350
 Dusky-footed woodrat, 79
 Dutta, Chaitali, L. Scott Johnson, David Larkin and Luz P. Mangurian, Skeletal Development at the Time of Fledging in House Wrens, 568

E

Eagles, 601
 Early sperm release, 373
Ecology and Management of Neotropical Migratory Birds: A Synthesis and Review of Critical Issues, edited by Thomas E. Martin and Deborah M. Finch, reviewed by Paul B. Hamel, 189
 Effect of Hatching Date on Body and Organ Development in Greater Snow Goose Goslings, by Louis Lesage and Gilles Gauthier, 316
 Effect of Implanted Satellite Transmitters on the Nesting Behavior of Murres, by Paul M. Meyers, Scott A. Hatch and Daniel M. Mulcahy, 172
 Effects of Age and Captivity on Plasma Chemistry Values of the Egyptian Vulture, by Pablo M. Dobado-Berrios, José L. Tella, Olga Ceballos and José A. Donázar, 719
 Effects of Cowbird Parasitism on Parental Provisioning and Nestling Food Acquisition and Growth, by Donald C. Dearborn, Angela D. Anders, Frank R. Thompson III and John Faaborg, 326
 Effects of Mate Removal on Incubation Behavior and Reproductive Success of Female Wood Ducks, by Chad A. Manlove and Gary R. Hepp, 688
 Effects of Motorboats and Personal Watercraft on Flight Behavior Over a Colony of Common Terns, by Joanna Burger, 528

Effects of Time and Nest-Site Characteristics on Concealment of Songbird Nests, by Dirk E. Burhans and Frank R. Thompson III, 663

Egg ejection, 566
recognition, 535
rejection, 535
remains, 395

Egyptian Vulture, 719

Eichholz, Michael W., and James S. Sedinger, Factors Affecting Duration of Incubation in Black Brant, 164

El Niño, 245

Elekonich, Michelle M., Song Sparrow Males Use Female-Typical Vocalizations in Fall, 145

Embryonic communication, 102

Emperor Geese, 402

Empidonax virescens, 673

Endangered species, 609

Endangered subspecies, 18

Endemic Bird Areas of the World: Priorities for Biodiversity Conservation, by Alison J. Stattersfield, Michael J. Crosby, Adrian J. Long, and David C. Wege, reviewed by Thomas Brooks, 770

Energetic requirements, 79

Energy Expenditure and Food Requirement of Cassin's Aukslets Provisioning Nestlings, by Peter J. Hodum, William J. Sydeman, G. Henk Visser and Wesley W. Weathers, 546

Evaluation of Radio-Tracking and Strip Transect Methods for Determining Foraging Ranges of Black-legged Kittiwakes, by William D. Ostrand, Gary S. Drew, Robert M. Suryan and Lyman L. McDonald, 709

An Evaluation of Whole Body Potassium-40 Content for Estimating Lean and Fat Mass in Pigeons, by T. G. Hinton, James A. Gessaman, Roy D. Nagle and Justin D. Congdon, 579

Evaporative water loss, 493

Ewert, D., see Smith, R., 474

Extra-pair copulations, 556
fertilization, 556

F

Faaborg, J., see Dearborn, D. C., 326

Factors Affecting Duration of Incubation in Black Brant, by Michael W. Eichholz and James S. Sedinger, 164

Factors Affecting Nutritional Condition of Fledgling Florida Scrub-Jays: A Ptilochronology Approach, by Thomas C. Grubb Jr., Glen E. Woolfenden and John W. Fitzpatrick, 753

Factors Affecting Primary Molt in the Gray-headed Albatross, by N. D. Cobley and P. A. Prince, 8

Falardeau, G., see Clergeau, P., 413

Falcons, 601

Fallow deer, 177

Fancy, S. G., see Ralph, C. J., 468

Farquhar, C. Craig, *Buteo polyosoma* and *B. poecilochrous*, the "Red-backed Buzzards" of South America, Are Conspecific, 27

Favero, Marco, Ricardo Casaux, Patricia Silva, Esteban Barrera-Oro and Nestor Coria, The Diet of the Antarctic Shag During Summer at Nelson Island, Antarctica, 112

Feeding Associations Between White-fronted Terns and Hector's Dolphins in New Zealand, by Stefan Bräger, 560

Female-typical calls, 145

Ficedula hypoleuca, 702

Field metabolic rate, 546

First Breeding Records of Whooper Swan and Brambling in North America at Attu Island, Alaska, by Paul W. Sykes Jr. and David W. Sonneborn, 162

First egg date, 164

Fish, 112

Fitzpatrick, J. W., see Grubb, T. C., 753

Fjeldså, J., see García-Moreno, J., 629

Fledgling, 568

Fledgling dispersal, 69
survivorship, 753

Flocking, 641

Florida Scrub-Jay, 753

Fluctuating river flows, 745

Follower species, 44

Food consumption, 546
deprivation, 168
habits, 382

Foods of Mountain Plovers Wintering in California, by Fritz L. Knopf, 382

Foraging, 286, 298, 385
behavior, 174, 277, 474, 741, 745
ecology, 119

Foraging Proficiency and Body Condition of Juvenile American Dippers, by Roarke E. Donnelly and Kimberly A. Sullivan, 385

Forest birds, 609

Forest Fragmentation Affects the Behavioral Response of American Redstarts to the Threat of Cowbird Parasitism, by Keith A. Hobson and Marc-André Villard, 389

Fowler, A. C., see Hollmén, T. E., 402

France, 413

Franson, J. C., see Hollmén, T. E., 402

Fratercula cirrhata, 286

Free-living, 719

Freifeld, H. B., see Steadman, D. W., 609

Fulmarus glacialis, 141
glacialisoides, 563

Furness, R. W., see Catry, P., 448

G

Gaibani, G., see Csermely, D., 757

Galápagos Islands, 245, 277

Galápagos Penguins, 245, 277

Gallus gallus, 749

Garcia, J., see Sol, D., 298

García-Moreno, Jaime, Peter Arctander and Jon Fjeldså, Pre-Pleistocene Differentiation among Chatyrants, 629

Gauthier, G., see Lessage, L., 316

Gavin, Thomas A., Richard T. Reynolds, Suzanne M. Joy, Douglas Leslie and Bernie May, Genetic Evidence for Low Frequency of Extra-Pair Fertilizations in Northern Goshawks, 556

Geese, 119

Genetic Evidence for Low Frequency of Extra-Pair Fertilizations in Northern Goshawks, by Thomas A. Gavin, Richard T. Reynolds, Suzanne M. Joy, Douglas Leslie and Bernie May, 556

Genov, Peter V., Paola Gigantesco and Giovanna Massi, Interactions Between Black-billed Magpie and Fallow Deer, 177

Geographic, Temporal, and Age-Specific Variation in Diets of Glaucous Gulls in Western Alaska, by Joel A. Schmutz and Keith A. Hobson, 119

Gessaman, J. A., see Hinton, T. G., 579

Gigantesco, P., see Genov, P. V., 177

Gilardi, James D., and Charles A. Munn, Patterns of Activity, Flocking, and Habitat Use in Parrots of the Peruvian Amazon, 641

Glaucous Gull, 119

Global climate change, 245

Gonadal recrudescence, 373

Goodrich, L. J., see Wilson, G. R., 357

Goudie, R. I., see Reed, E. T., 426

Goudie, R. I., see Robertson, G. J., 551

Gough, G. A., see Nisbet, I. C. T., 305

Gould, W. R., see Young, K. E., 732

Gram, Wendy K., Winter Participation by Neotropical Migrant and Resident Birds in Mixed-species Flocks in Northeastern Mexico, 44

Grasslands, 601

Gray Kingbird, 566

Gray-headed Albatross, 8

Gray-hooded Flycatcher, 726

Great Basin, 589

Great Skuas, 448

Greater Snow Goose, 316

Green Hermits, 149

Greene, E., see Weathers, W. W., 365

Griffin, Curtice R., Peter W. C. Paton and Thomas S. Baskett, Breeding Ecology and Behavior of The Hawaiian Hawk, 654

Griffon Vulture, 168

Growth, 316, 568

Grubb, Thomas C., Glen E. Woolfenden and John W. Fitzpatrick, Factors Affecting Nutritional Condition of Fledgling Florida Scrub-Jays: A Ptilochronology Approach, 753

Gutiérrez, R. J., see Ward, J. P., 79

Gutzwiler, Kevin J., Heidi A. Marcum, Henry B. Harvey, James D. Roth and Stanley H. Anderson, Bird Tolerance to Human Intrusion in Wyoming Montane Forests, 519

Gyps fulvus, 168

H

Haas, C. A., see Vega, J. H., 69

Haas, Carola A., and Katherine H. Haas, Brood Parasitism by Brown-headed Cowbirds on Brown Thrashers: Frequency and Rates of Rejection, 535

Haas, K. H., see Haas, C. A., 535

Habitat, 732

Habitat restoration, 93

- selection, 79, 673
- structure, 93
- use, 69, 227, 641, 709, 745

Habitat Selection by Northern Spotted Owls: The Con-

sequences of Prey Selection and Distribution, by James P. Ward Jr., R. J. Gutiérrez and Barry R. Noon, 79

Haig, S. M., see Warnock, N., 589

Haire, S. L., see Berry, M. E., 601

Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 745

Hamas, M., see Smith, R., 474

Hamel, Paul B., A review of *Ecology and Management of Neotropical Migratory Birds: A Synthesis and Review of Critical Issues*, edited by Thomas E. Martin and Deborah M. Finch, 189

Hamer, K. C., see Catry, P., 448

Hamilton, William J., III, Tricolored Blackbird Itinerant Breeding in California, 218

Handbook of Birds of the World. Vol 3: Hoatzin to Auks, edited by Josep del Hoyo, Andrew Elliott, and Jordi Sargatal, reviewed by John M. Bates, 769

Haney, J. Christopher, David S. Lee and Martha Walsh-McGehee, A Quantitative Analysis of Winter Distribution and Habitats of Kirtland's Warblers in the Bahamas, 201

Hannigan, R., see Berman, S., 574

Harbison, H., see MacDougall-Shackleton, E., 149

Harlequin Duck, 551

Harvey, H. B., see Gutzwiler, K. J., 519

Hatch, S. A., see Meyers, P. M., 172

Hatching date, 316

Hatfield, J. S., see Nisbet, I. C. T., 305

Hawaii, 468, 541

Hawaii Creeper, 541

Hawaiian Hawk, 654

Hawks, 601

Heat stress, 365

Hector's dolphin, 560

Helping behavior, 343

Hematocrit, 749

Hepp, G. R., see Manlove, C. A., 688

Heritability, 702

Hindlimb musculature, 574

Hinds, D. S., see MacMillen, R. E., 493

Hinton, T. G., James A. Gessaman, Roy D. Nagle and Justin D. Congdon, An Evaluation of Whole Body Potassium-40 Content for Estimating Lean and Fat Mass in Pigeons, 579

Histrionicus histrionicus, 551

Hobson, K. A., see Schmutz, J. A., 119

Hobson, Keith A., and Marc-André Villard, Forest Fragmentation Affects the Behavioral Response of American Redstarts to the Threat of Cowbird Parasitism, 389

Hodum, Peter J., William J. Sydeman, G. Henk Visser and Wesley W. Weathers, Energy Expenditure and Food Requirement of Cassin's Auklets Provisioning Nestlings, 546

Hollmén, Tuula E., J. Christian Franson, Lynn H. Creekmore, Joel A. Schmutz and Ada C. Fowler, *Leucocytozoon simondi* in Emperor Geese from the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta in Alaska, 402

Honeyeaters, 343

Hooded Merganser, 694
 Host behavior, 535
 Host-parasite interactions, 389
 House Finch, 493
 Wren, 568
 Houston, D. C., see Bahat, O., 168
 How Well Do Artificial Nests Estimate Success of Real Nests?, by Gina R. Wilson, Margaret C. Birmingham and Laurie J. Goodrich, 357
 Human impact, 745
 intrusion, 519
 Hunter, F. M., Timing of Pair and Extra-Pair Copulations in the Northern Fulmar, 141
 Hybridization, 1
Hylocichla mustelina, 69, 357

I

Immunocompetence, 749
 Implantation, 172
 Implanted transmitters, 168
 Incubation, 688
 constancy, 62
 period, 102, 164
 Indigo Bunting, 326
 Influence of Gambel Oak on Breeding Birds in Ponderosa Pine Forests of Northern Arizona, by Steven S. Rosenstock, 485
 Influences of Fluctuating River Flows on Bald Eagle Foraging Behavior, by Bryan T. Brown, Lawrence E. Stevens and Teresa A. Yates, 745
 Initiation date, 164
 Interactions Between Black-billed Magpie and Fallow Deer, by Peter V. Genov, Paola Gigantesco and Giovanna Massei, 177
 Interspecific brood amalgamation, 153
 Intraspecific brood amalgamation, 153
 Intraspecific Variation in the Hindlimb Musculature of the Northern Flicker, by Susan Berman, Jill Ades, Robert Hannigan, Vincent Restivo and Joseph Rodrigues, 574
 Intrusion tolerance, 519
 Irons, D. B., see Agler, B. A., 254
 Irons, D. B., see Ostrand, W. D., 286
 Is Foot Squeezing Pressure by Two Raptor Species Sufficient to Subdue Their Prey?, by Davide Csermely and Giorgia Gaibani, 757
 Island biogeography, 609
 Itinerant breeding, 218

J

Jehl, J. R., Jr., A review of *Handbook of Birds of the World. Vol 3: Hoatzin to Auks*, edited by Josep del Hoyo, Andrew Elliott, and Jordi Sargatal, 405
 Johnsen, Torgeir S., and Marlene Zuk, Parasites, Morphology, and Blood Characters in Male Red Jungle Fowl During Development, 749
 Johnson, E. V., see Stark, R. D., 350
 Johnson, L. S., see Dutta, C., 568
 Johnson, Ned K., J. V. Remsen Jr. and Carla Cicero, Refined Colorimetry Validates Endangered Subspecies of the Least Tern, 18
 Johnston, Richard F., A review of *The Zebra Finch*, by Richard A. Zann, 187
 Jones, Gregory A., and Christopher J. Norment, Ab-

sence of Breeding Readiness in Neotropical and Long-distance Migrant Landbirds During Spring Stopover, 373
 Joy, S. M., see Gavin, T. A., 556
 Juvenile, 385
 movements, 69

K

Kendall, S. J., see Agler, B. A., 254
 Kennedy, Patricia L., A review of *Raptors in Human Landscapes: Adaptations to Built and Cultivated Environments*, edited by David M. Bird, Daniel E. Varland, and Juan J. Negro, 584
 Kirtland's Warbler, 201
 Kittlitz's Murrelet, 254
 Kjelmyr, J. E., see Shuford, W. D., 227
 Kleptoparasitism, 541
 Knopf, Fritz L., Foods of Mountain Plovers Wintering in California, 382

L

La Niña, 245
 Lake Huron, 474
 Landscape, 601
 ecology, 413
 fragmentation, 389
 Larison, Brenda, Stephen A. Laymon, Pamela L. Williams and Thomas B. Smith, Song Sparrows vs. Cowbird Brood Parasites: Impacts of Forest Structure and Nest-Site Selection, 93
 Larkin, D., see Dutta, C., 568
Larus hyperboreus, 119
 Late serral forest, 79
 Laymon, S. A., see Larison, B., 93
 Lean mass, 579
 Least Tern, 18, 180
 Lee, D. S., see Haney, J. C., 201
Leiothrix lutea, 468
 Lek behavior, 149
 Lek Behavior of the Gray-hooded Flycatcher, by Marco Aurélio Pizo and Alexandre Aleixo, 726
 Lesage, Louis, and Gilles Gauthier, Effect of Hatching Date on Body and Organ Development in Greater Snow Goose Goslings, 316
 Leslie, D., see Gavin, T. A., 556
Leucocytozoon simondi in Emperor Geese from the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta in Alaska, by Tuula E. Hollmén, J. Christian Franson, Lynn H. Creekmore, Joel A. Schmutz and Ada C. Fowler, 402
 Lichtenstein, Gabriela, Parasitism by Shiny Cowbirds of Rufous-Bellied Thrushes, 680
 Lipids, 579
 Little Tern, 180
 Local survival, 426
 Lombardo, Michael P., A review of *Coloniality in the Cliff Swallow*, by Charles R. Brown and Mary Bomberger Brown, 188
Lophodytes cucullatus, 694

M

MacDougall-Shackleton, Elizabeth, and Heidi Harbison, Singing Behavior of Lekking Green Hermits, 149
 MacMillen, Richard E., and David S. Hinds, Water

Economy of Granivorous Birds: California House Finches, 493

Made for Each Other: A Symbiosis of Birds and Pines, by Ronald M. Lanner, reviewed by Craig W. Benkman, 190

Magellanic Penguin, 376

Mahler, B., see Tubaro, P. L., 54

Male, T. D., see Ralph, C. J., 468

Mallory, Mark L., Donald K. McNicol, Russell A. Walton and Mark Wayland, Risk-taking by Incubating Common Goldeneyes and Hooded Mergansers, 694

Mangurian, L. P., see Dutta, C., 568

Maniscalco, J. M., see Ostrand, W. D., 286

Manlove, Chad A., and Gary R. Hepp, Effects of Mate Removal on Incubation Behavior and Reproductive Success of Female Wood Ducks, 688

Manorina melanophrys, 343

Marbled Murrelet, 254, 286

Marcum, H. A., see Gutzwiller, K. J., 519

Marini, Miguel Á., and Celine Melo, Predators of Quail Eggs, and the Evidence of the Remains: Implications for Nest Predation Studies, 395

Mark-resight, 426

Martin, T. E., see Barber, P. M., 512

Martin, T. E., see Dobbs, R. C., 741

Marzluff, John M., A review of *The Raven, A Natural History in Britain and Ireland*, by Derek Ratcliffe, 185

Massei, G., see Genov, P. V., 177

Massey, Barbara W., Species and Subspecies Limits in Least Terns, 180

Mate guarding, 512
removal, 688

Mating system, 556

May, B., see Gavin, T. A., 556

McChesney, G. J., see Sydeman, W. J., 438

McDonald, L. L., see Ostrand, W. D., 709

McLaren, E. B., see Sydeman, W. J., 438

McMaster, D. Glen, and Spencer G. Sealy, Short Incubation Periods of Brown-headed Cowbirds: How Do Cowbird Eggs Hatch Before Yellow Warbler Eggs?, 102

McNicol, D. K., see Mallory, M. L., 694

McShea, W. J., see Vega, J. H., 69

Melo, C., see Marini, M. Á., 395

Melospiza melodia, 93, 145

Mennechez, G., see Clergeau, P., 413

Metabolic water production, 493

Mexican Spotted Owl, 732

Mexico, 44, 180

Meyers, Paul M., Scott A. Hatch and Daniel M. Mulcahy, Effect of Implanted Satellite Transmitters on the Nesting Behavior of Murres, 172

Michigan, 474

Migration, 218, 376, 474, 702

Mills, Kyra L., Multispecies Seabird Feeding Flocks in the Galápagos Islands, 277

Mionectes rufiventris, 726

Mixed-species flock, 44

Mlodinow, Michael, A review of *American Bird Conservancy's Guide to All the Birds of North America: A Revolutionary System Based on Feeding Behaviors and Field Features*, by Jack L. Griggs, 772

Mlodinow, Michael, A review of *Southern Illinois Birds: An Annotated List and Site Guide*, by W. Douglas Robinson, 409

Molothrus ater, 1, 93, 102, 326, 357, 389, 535
bonariensis, 566

Molt, 563

Monitoring Species Richness and Abundance of Shorebirds in the Western Great Basin, by Nils Warnock, Susan M. Haig and Lewis W. Oring, 589

Montane forest, 519

Morphological Differentiation of Brown-headed Cowbirds in the Okanagan Valley, British Columbia, by David Ward and James N. M. Smith, 1

Morphology, 1, 574

Mountain Plover, 382

mtDNA, 629

Mulcahy, D. M., see Meyers, P. M., 172

Multispecies Seabird Feeding Flocks in the Galápagos Islands, by Kyra L. Mills, 277

Munn, C. A., see Gilardi, J. D., 641

N

Nagle, R. D., see Hinton, T. G., 579

Natal dispersal, 335

ND2, 629

Neophron percnopterus, 719

Neotropical migrant, 44, 373

Neotropics, 764

Nest attentiveness, 164
concealment, 663
defense, 389, 694
placement, 673
predation, 357, 663
success, 654, 673

Nest site selection, 663
variability, 541

Nesting behavior, 172
stage, 741

Nestling growth, 326

New World Doves, 54

Nisbet, Ian C. T., Jeffrey A. Spendelow, Jeff S. Hatfield, James M. Zingo and Greg A. Gough, Variations in Growth of Roseate Tern Chicks: II. Early Growth as an Index of Parental Quality, 305

Nitrogen-15, 119

Nocturnal Variation in Body Temperature of Griffon Vultures, by Ofer Bahat, Itzhak Choshniak and David C. Houston, 168

Nonbreeding behavior, 641
season, 44

Noon, B. R., see Ward, J. P., 79

Norment, C. J., see Jones, G. A., 373

Northern Cardinal, 504

Northern Flicker, 574

Northern Fulmar, 141

Northern Goshawk, 556

Northern Spotted Owl, 79

Nuclear species, 44

Nudds, Thomas D., A review of *The Snow Geese of La Perouse Bay: Natural Selection in the Wild*, by Fred Cooke, Robert F. Rockwell, and David B. Lank, 585

Nur, N., see Sydeman, W. J., 438

Nutritional condition, 753

O

Ochthoeca, 629

Open oak scrub, 753

Open space, 601

Optimal foraging hypotheses, 174

Oreomystis mana, 541

Organ development, 316

Oring, L. W., see Warnock, N., 589

Ornaments, 749

Osiejuk, Tomasz S., Correlates of Creeping Speed Variability in Two Species of Treecreepers, 174

Ostrand, William D., Gary S. Drew, Robert M. Suryan and Lyman L. McDonald, Evaluation of Radio-Tracking and Strip Transect Methods for Determining Foraging Ranges of Black-legged Kittiwakes, 709

Ostrand, William D., Kenneth O. Coyle, Gary S. Drew, John M. Maniscalco and David B. Irons, Selection of Forage-Fish Schools by Murrelets and Tufted Puffins in Prince William Sound, Alaska, 286

P

Pacific Flyway, 456

Page, G. W., see Shuford, W. D., 227

Pair bonds, 688

- formation, 551
- reunion, 551

Pair Interactions in Red-faced Warblers, by Patricia M. Barber, Thomas E. Martin and Kimberly G. Smith, 512

Parasites, Morphology, and Blood Characters in Male Red Jungle Fowl During Development, by Torger S. Johnsen and Marlene Zuk, 749

Parasitic Jaegers, 448

Parasitism by Shiny Cowbirds of Rufous-Bellied Thrushes, by Gabriela Lichtenstein, 680

Parental provisioning, 326

Parrots, 641

Passerina cyanea, 326, 663

Paternity and the Relatedness of Helpers in the Cooperatively Breeding Bell Miner, by Kelvin E. Conrad, Michael F. Clarke, Raleigh J. Robertson and Peter T. Boag, 343

Paton, P. W. C., see Griffin, C. R., 654

Patterns and Dynamics of Shorebird Use of California's Central Valley, by W. David Shuford, Gary W. Page and Janet E. Kjelmyr, 227

Patterns of Activity, Flocking, and Habitat Use in Parrots of the Peruvian Amazon, by James D. Gildardi and Charles A. Munn, 641

Penguins, 376

Personal watercraft, 528

Phaethornis guy, 149

Phalacrocorax bransfieldensis, 112

Phillips, R. A., see Catry, P., 448

Philopatry, 335, 426

Phoebeasteria irrorata, 737

Phylogeny, 153

Pica pica, 177

Picidae, 350

Pied Flycatcher, 702

Pigeon, 579

Pinus caribaea, 201

Pizo, Marco Aurélio, and Alexandre Aleixo, Lek Behavior of the Gray-hooded Flycatcher, 726

Plasma chemistry, 719

Polyandry, 335

Ponderosa Pine, 485

Population abundance, 254

- differentiation, 1

Population Trends of the Galápagos Penguin: Impacts of El Niño and La Niña, by P. Dee Boersma, 245

Potassium-40 measurement, 579

Potti, Jaime, Arrival Time From Spring Migration in Male Pied Flycatchers: Individual Consistency and Familial Resemblance, 702

Prather, John W., A review of *Song of the Dodo: Island Biogeography in an Age of Extinction*, by David Quammen, 408

Pre-Pleistocene Differentiation among Chat-tyrants, by Jaime García-Moreno, Peter Arctander and Jon Fjeldså, 629

Predation, 119, 757

Predators of Quail Eggs, and the Evidence of the Remains: Implications for Nest Predation Studies, by Miguel Á. Marini and Celine Melo, 395

Preston, Charles R., A review of *Raptors: The Birds of Prey*, by Scott Weidensaul; and *Raptors: North American Birds of Prey*, by Noel F. R. Snyder and Helen A. Snyder, 406

Prey abundance, 79

- killing, 757
- selection, 131
- temporal variation, 112

Primary molt, 8

Prince William Sound, 286, 709

Prince, P. A., see Cobley, N. D., 8

Ptilochronology, 753

Ptychoramphus aleuticus, 546

Q

A Quantitative Analysis of Winter Distribution and Habitats of Kirtland's Warblers in the Bahamas, by J. Christopher Haney, David S. Lee and Martha Walsh-McGehee, 201

A Quantitative Analysis of Woodpecker Drumming, by Robert D. Stark, Danielle J. Dodenhoff and Eric V. Johnson, 350

R

Radio telemetry, 69, 456, 709

Ralph, C. John, Steven G. Fancy and Tim D. Male, Demography of an Introduced Red-billed Leiothrix Population in Hawaii, 468

Random variation, 574

Rappole, J. H., see Vega, J. H., 69

Raptors, 27, 601, 719

Raptors in Human Landscapes: Adaptations to Built and Cultivated Environments, edited by David M. Bird, Daniel E. Varland, and Juan J. Negro, reviewed by Patricia L. Kennedy, 584

Raptors: The Birds of Prey, by Scott Weidensaul; and *Raptors: North American Birds of Prey*, by Noel F. R. Snyder and Helen A. Snyder, reviewed by Charles R. Preston, 406

Rare and Endangered Biota of Florida. Volume 5. Birds, edited by James A. Rodgers Jr., Herbert W. Kale II, and Henry T. Smith, reviewed by Glen E. Woolfenden, 191

Ratcliffe, N., see Catry, P., 448

Recent Geographic Trends in Neotropical Avian Research, by Kevin Winker, 764

Recurvirostra americana, 589

Red Jungle Fowl, 749

Red-billed Leiothrix, 468

Red-faced Warbler, 512, 741

Redhead, 62

Red-winged Blackbirds: Decision-making and Reproductive Success, by Les D. Beletsky and Gordon H. Orians, reviewed by Ken Yasukawa, 183

Reed, Eric T., Evan G. Cooch, R. Ian Goudie and Fred Cooke, Site Fidelity of Black Brant Wintering and Spring Staging in the Strait of Georgia, British Columbia, 426

Refined Colorimetry Validates Endangered Subspecies of the Least Tern, by Ned K. Johnson, J. V. Remsen Jr. and Carla Cicero, 18

Rejection of Artificial Parasite Eggs by Gray Kingbirds in the Bahamas, by Michael E. Baltz and Dirk E. Burhans, 566

Remsen, J. V., see Johnson, N. K., 18

Repeatability, 702

Reproductive success, 79, 688 timing, 373

Resource selection, 286

Restivo, V., see Berman, S., 574

Reynolds, R. T., see Gavin, T. A., 556

Ricelands, 227

Risk-taking by Incubating Common Goldeneyes and Hooded Mergansers, by Mark L. Mallory, Donald K. McNicol, Russell A. Walton and Mark Wayland, 694

Rissa tridactyla, 709

Robertson, Gregory J., Fred Cooke, R. Ian Goudie and W. Sean Boyd, The Timing of Pair Formation in Harlequin Ducks, 551

Robertson, R. J., see Conrad, K. F., 343

Rock Dove, 298

Rodrigues, J., see Berman, S., 574

Roost site, 732

Roosting sociality, 641

Roseate Tern, 131

Rosenstock, Steven S., Influence of Gambel Oak on Breeding Birds in Ponderosa Pine Forests of Northern Arizona, 485

Roth, J. D., see Gutzwiller, K. J., 519

S

Sandwich Tern, 131

Santos, D. M., see Sol, D., 298

Satellite telemetry, 172

Satellite Tracking of Magellanic Penguin Migration, by David L. Stokes, P. Dee Boersma and Lloyd S. Davis, 376

Savard, J. L., see Clergeau, P., 413

Schmutz, J. A., see Hollmén, T. E., 402

Schmutz, Joel A., and Keith A. Hobson, Geographic, Temporal, and Age-Specific Variation in Diets of Glaucous Gulls in Western Alaska, 119

Seabird energetics, 546

Seabird-cetacean interaction, 560

Seabirds, 277, 709

Sealy, S. G., see McMaster, D. G., 102

Seasonal abundance, 227

Sedinger, J. S., see Eichholz, M. W., 164

Selection of Forage-Fish Schools by Murrelets and Tufted Puffins in Prince William Sound, Alaska, by William D. Ostrand, Kenneth O. Coyle, Gary S. Drew, John M. Maniscalco and David B. Irons, 286

Senescence, 448

Setophaga ruticilla, 389

A Sexually Dimorphic Learned Birdsong in The Northern Cardinal, by Ayako Yamaguchi, 504

Sexual variation in foraging, 112

Shealer, David A., Differences in Diet and Chick Provisioning Between Adult Roseate and Sandwich Terns in Puerto Rico, 131

Shiny Cowbird, 566, 680

Shorebirds, 227, 456, 589

Short Incubation Periods of Brown-headed Cowbirds: How Do Cowbird Eggs Hatch Before Yellow Warbler Eggs?, by D. Glen McMaster and Spencer G. Sealy, 102

Shrikes: A Guide to the Shrikes of the World, by Norbert Lefranc, reviewed by Reuven Yosef, 773

Shuford, W. David, Gary W. Page and Janet E. Kjelmyr, Patterns and Dynamics of Shorebird Use of California's Central Valley, 227

Silva, P., see Favero, M., 112

Silvicultrix, 629

Singing Behavior of Lekking Green Hermits, by Elizabeth MacDougall-Shackleton and Heidi Harbison, 149

Site Fidelity of Black Brant Wintering and Spring Staging in the Strait of Georgia, British Columbia, by Eric T. Reed, Evan G. Cooch, R. Ian Goudie and Fred Cooke, 426

Skeletal Development at the Time of Fledging in House Wrens, by Chaitali Dutta, L. Scott Johnson, David Larkin and Luz P. Mangurian, 568

Skeleton, 568

Smith, J. M. N., see Ward, D., 1

Smith, K. G., see Barber, P. M., 512

Smith, K. G., see Bider, C. J., 410

Smith, K. G., see Woolfenden, G. E., 587

Smith, Kimberly G., Briefly Noted Book Reviews, 193, 410, 776

Smith, L. M., see Davis, C. A., 266

Smith, Robert, Michael Hamas, Matthew Dallman and David Ewert, Spatial Variation in Foraging of the Black-throated Green Warbler Along the Shoreline of Northern Lake Huron, 474

Smith, T. B., see Larison, B., 93

Sol, Daniel, David M. Santos, Josep Garcia and Mariano Cuadrado, Competition for Food in Urban Pigeons: The Cost of Being Juvenile, 298

Song, 350

Song of the Dodo: Island Biogeography in an Age of

Extinction, by David Quammen, reviewed by John W. Prather, 408

Song production, 149

Song Sparrow Males Use Female-Typical Vocalizations in Fall, by Michelle M. Elekonich, 145

Song Sparrows vs. Cowbird Brood Parasites: Impacts of Forest Structure and Nest-Site Selection, by Brenda Larison, Stephen A. Laymon, Pamela L. Williams and Thomas B. Smith, 93

Songs, 145

Sonneborn, D. W., see Sykes, P. W., 162

Sordahl, Tex A., A review of *The Oystercatcher: From Individuals to Populations*, edited by John D. Goss-Custard, 407

South Georgia, 8

Southern Fulmars Molt Their Primary Feathers While Incubating, by Christophe Barbraud and Olivier Chastel, 563

Southern Illinois Birds: An Annotated List and Site Guide, by W. Douglas Robinson, reviewed by Michael Mlodinow, 409

Spatial Variation in Foraging of the Black-throated Green Warbler Along the Shoreline of Northern Lake Huron, by Robert Smith, Michael Hamas, Matthew Dallman and David Ewert, 474

Speciation, 629

Species and Subspecies Limits in Least Terns, by Barbara W. Massey, 180

Spendelow, J. A., see Nisbet, I. C. T., 305

Sperm competition, 141

Spheniscus magellanicus, 376
 mendiculus, 245, 277

Spizella pusilla, 663

Spring staging, 426

Spring Stopover Ecology of Migrant Western Sandpipers, by Nils Warnock and Mary Anne Bishop, 456

Stable isotopes, 119

Stark, Robert D., Danielle J. Dodenhoff and Eric V. Johnson, A Quantitative Analysis of Woodpecker Drumming, 350

Starvation, 298

Status and Trends of the Ashy Storm-petrel on Southeast Farallon Island, California, Based Upon Capture-Recapture Analyses, by William J. Sydeman, Nadav Nur, Elizabeth B. McLaren and Gerard J. McChesney, 438

Steadman, David W., and Holly B. Freifeld, Distribution, Relative Abundance, and Habitat Relationships of Landbirds in the Vava'u Group, Kingdom of Tonga, 609

Stercorarius parasiticus, 448

Sterna, 180
 antillarum, 18
 dougalii, 131
 hirundo, 528
 sandvicensis, 131
 striata, 560

Stevens, L. E., see Brown, B. T., 745

Stokes, David L., P. Dee Boersma and Lloyd S. Davis, Satellite Tracking of Magellanic Penguin Migration, 376

Stomach analysis, 112

Stopover ecology, 373

Strix occidentalis, 79
Strix occidentalis lucida, 732

Subspecies, 180

Sullivan, K. A., see Donnelly, R. E., 385

Survey methods, 641

Suryan, R. M., see Ostrand, W. D., 709

Sydeman, W. J., see Hodum, P. J., 546

Sydeman, William J., Nadav Nur, Elizabeth B. McLaren and Gerard J. McChesney, Status and Trends of the Ashy Storm-petrel on Southeast Farallon Island, California, Based Upon Capture-Recapture Analyses, 438

Sykes, Paul W., and David W. Sonneborn, First Breeding Records of Whooper Swan and Brambling in North America at Attu Island, Alaska, 162

Systematics, 27

T

Taxonomy, 18, 27

Tella, J. L., see Dobado-Berrios, P. M., 719

Territoriality, 145, 541

Testosterone, 749

The Diet of the Antarctic Shag During Summer at Nelson Island, Antarctica, by Marco Favero, Ricardo Casaux, Patricia Silva, Esteban Barrera-Oro and Nestor Coria, 112

The Golden Eagle, by Jeff Watson, reviewed by Michael W. Collopy, 774

The Incidence of Nonbreeding by Adult Great Skuas and Parasitic Jaegers from Foula, Shetland, by Paulo Catry, Richard A. Phillips, Keith C. Hamer, Norman Ratcliffe and Robert W. Furness, 448

The Influence of Female Age, Body Mass, and Ambient Conditions on Redhead Incubation Constancy, by Tina Yerkes, 62

The Oystercatcher: From Individuals to Populations, edited by John D. Goss-Custard, reviewed by Tex A. Sordahl, 407

The Raven, A Natural History in Britain and Ireland, by Derek Ratcliffe, reviewed by John M. Marzluff, 185

The Red-winged Blackbird: The Biology of a Strongly Polygynous Songbird, by Les Beletsky, reviewed by Ken Yasukawa, 183

The Relationship Between Intra- and Interspecific Brood Amalgamation in Waterfowl, by Guy Beauchamp, 153

The Snow Geese of La Perouse Bay: Natural Selection in the Wild, by Fred Cooke, Robert F. Rockwell, and David B. Lank, reviewed by Thomas D. Nudds, 585

The Timing of Pair Formation in Harlequin Ducks, by Gregory J. Robertson, Fred Cooke, R. Ian Goudie and W. Sean Boyd, 551

The Zebra Finch, by Richard A. Zann, reviewed by Richard F. Johnston, 187

Thermoregulatory Responses of Bridled and Juniper Titmice to High Temperature, by Wesley W. Weathers and Erick Greene, 365

Thick-billed Murre, 172

Thompson, F. R., see Burbans, D. E., 663

Thompson, F. R., see Dearborn, D. C., 326

Timing of Pair and Extra-Pair Copulations in the Northern Fulmar, by F. M. Hunter, 141

Tonga, 609

Toxostoma rufum, 535

Treecreepers, 174

Tricolored Blackbird Itinerant Breeding in California, by William J. Hamilton III, 218

Troglodytes aedon, 568

Tubaro, Pablo Luis, and Bettina Mahler, Acoustic Frequencies and Body Mass in New World Doves, 54

Tufted Puffins, 286

Tyrannidae, 726

Tyrannus dominicensis, 566

U

Ueta, Mutsuyuki, Azure-winged Magpies Avoid Nest Predation By Nesting Near a Japanese Lesser Sparrowhawk's Nest, 400

Urban ecosystem, 413

pigeons, 298

Urbanization, 601

Uria aalge, 172

lomvia, 172

V

Valdez, R., see Young, K. E., 732

VanderWerf, Eric A., Breeding Biology and Territoriality of the Hawaii Creeper, 541

Variation in Foraging Behavior Among Nesting Stages of Female Red-faced Warblers, by Robert C. Dobbs and Thomas E. Martin, 741

Variations in Growth of Roseate Tern Chicks: II. Early Growth as an Index of Parental Quality, by Ian C. T. Nisbet, Jeffrey A. Spendelow, Jeff S. Hatfield, James M. Zingo and Greg A. Gough, 305

Vega, J. H., J. H. Rappole, W. J. McShea and C. A. Haas, Wood Thrush Postfledging Movements and Habitat Use in Northern Virginia, 69

Villard, M., see Hobson, K. A., 389

Visser, G. H., see Hodum, P. J., 546

Vocal learning, 504

W

Walsh-McGehee, M., see Haney, J. C., 201

Walton, R. A., see Mallory, M. L., 694

Ward, David, and James N. M. Smith, Morphological Differentiation of Brown-headed Cowbirds in the Okanagan Valley, British Columbia, 1

Ward, James P., R. J. Gutiérrez and Barry R. Noon, Habitat Selection by Northern Spotted Owls: The Consequences of Prey Selection and Distribution, 79

Warnock, Nils, and Mary Anne Bishop, Spring Stop-over Ecology of Migrant Western Sandpipers, 456

Warnock, Nils, Susan M. Haig and Lewis W. Oring, Monitoring Species Richness and Abundance of Shorebirds in the Western Great Basin, 589

Water Economy of Granivorous Birds: California House Finches, by Richard E. MacMillen and David S. Hinds, 493

Waterfowl, 153

Waved Albatross, 737

Wayland, M., see Mallory, M. L., 694

Weathers, W. W., see Hodum, P. J., 546

Weathers, Wesley W., and Erick Greene, Thermoregulatory Responses of Bridled and Juniper Titmice to High Temperature, 365

Western Sandpiper, 456

Wetlands, 227

White-fronted Tern, 560

WHSRN site, 589

Wiedenfeld, David A., A review of *Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Maryland and the District of Columbia*, edited by Chandler S. Robbins and Eirik A. T. Blom, 773

Williams, P. L., see Larison, B., 93

Wilson, Gina R., Margaret C. Brittingham and Laurie J. Goodrich, How Well Do Artificial Nests Estimate Success of Real Nests?, 357

Wilson, R. Randy, and Robert J. Cooper, Acadian Flycatcher Nest Placement: Does Placement Influence Reproductive Success?, 673

Winker, Kevin, Recent Geographic Trends in Neotropical Avian Research, 764

Winter habitats, 201

Winter Participation by Neotropical Migrant and Resident Birds in Mixed-species Flocks in Northeastern Mexico, by Wendy K. Gram, 44

Wintering, 426

Wood Duck, 688

Wood Thrush, 357

Wood Thrush Postfledging Movements and Habitat Use in Northern Virginia, by J. H. Vega Rivera, J. H. Rappole, W. J. McShea and C. A. Haas, 69

Woodpeckers, 350

Woolfenden, G. E., see Grubb, T. C., 753

Woolfenden, Glen E., and Kimberly G. Smith, Briefly Noted Book Reviews, 587

Woolfenden, Glen E., A review of *Rare and Endangered Biota of Florida. Volume 5. Birds*, edited by James A. Rodgers Jr., Herbert W. Kale II, and Henry T. Smith, 191

Wyoming, 519

Y

Yamaguchi, Ayako, A Sexually Dimorphic Learned Birdsong in The Northern Cardinal, 504

Yasukawa, Ken, A review of *The Red-winged Blackbird: The Biology of a Strongly Polygynous Songbird*, by Les Beletsky; and *Red-winged Blackbirds: Decision-making and Reproductive Success*, by Les D. Beletsky and Gordon H. Orians, 183

Yates, T. A., see Brown, B. T., 745

Yellow Warbler, 102

Yerkes, Tina, The Influence of Female Age, Body Mass, and Ambient Conditions on Redhead Incubation Constancy, 62

Yosef, Reuven, A review of *Shrikes: A Guide to the Shrikes of the World*, by Norbert Lefranc, 773
Young, E. C., Dispersal From Natal Territories and the Origin of Cooperatively Polyandrous Breeding Groups in the Brown Skua, 335
Young, Kendal E., Raul Valdez, Phillip J. Zwank and William R. Gould, Density and Roost Site Char-

acteristics of Spotted Owls in the Sierra Madre Occidental, Chihuahua, Mexico, 732

Z

Zingo, J. M., see Nisbet, I. C. T., 305
Zuk, M., see Johnsen, T. S., 749
Zwank, P. J., see Young, K. E., 732

